

# SUPREME COURT OF INDIA

R. Sundararajan

Vs.

State By D.S.P., SPE, CBI, Chennai

CrI.A.No.1084 of 2006

(S.B. Sinha and Markandey Katju JJ.)

19.10.2006

## JUDGMENT

### MARKANDEY KATJU, J.

Leave granted.

This appeal has been filed against the impugned judgment of the Madras High Court dated 31.01.2006 by which the appeal of the accused-appellant against his conviction under Section 7 read with Section 13 of the Prevention of Corruption Act by the Trial Court was upheld.

Heard learned counsel for the parties and perused the record.

The facts in brief are that the appellant (hereinafter referred to as 'the accused') was employed as group "D" staff, A/C and Power, Harbour Telephone Exchange, Chennai-1 and as such, he was a public servant. It is alleged that the accused demanded and accepted a sum of Rs. 1500/- on 9.11.1992 from Kumaresan (P.W.2), who is the cousin of Tmt. Nagalakshmi at No. 38, Mosque Street, Vadapalani, Chennai-26, as illegal gratification for getting permanent telephone connection under OYT. The amount was demanded at 8.05 p.m. on 9.11.1992 in the house of Tmt. Nagalakshmi and the appellant was caught red handed while demanding and accepting the illegal gratification.

Jayakumar (P.W.5), who is the younger brother of the accused has been working as LDC in Madras Telephones Commercial Section (South), G.R. Complex, Mount Road, Chennai-35 and Narayanaswamy (P.W.8) was also working in the same section as UDC and they were dealing with new telephone connections of Madras Telephones (South) and they used to help the accused and inform with regard to new telephone connections and the movement of files and the accused used to meet the subscribers and by convincing them as if he was helping them in getting new telephone connection, he was collecting money.

Tmt. Nagalakshmi is a widow and was residing at No.38, Mosque Street, Vadapalani, Madras-26 and she applied for new telephone connection under OYT Scheme and she wanted urgent telephone connection in her residence, since she was under medical treatment for diabetes and chest pain. She

also applied for temporary telephone connection to the Chief General Manager, Madras-10, enclosing medical certificate. The General Manager (Exchanges), Madras Telephones sanctioned temporary telephone connection on 31.12.1991 to her for six months and it was dealt with by Jayakumar (P.W.5), brother of the accused in providing telephone connection to Tmt. Nagalakshmi. In May, 1992, she applied for extension of six months for the temporary telephone connection and it was processed by V. Narayanaswamy (P.W.8) and extension was approved. As per the release of 747 new telephone connections ordered by AGM (South) on 5.8.1992, Tmt. Nagalakshmi was eligible for new telephone connection and Narayanaswamy (P.W.8), who was dealing with the file, put up note to regularize the temporary line already available with Tmt. Nagalakshmi and to close the temporary line and it was finally approved by the Commercial Officer South (III) on 27.10.1992. On 28.10.1992, the telex message for closing the temporary connection in respect of telephone No. 427112 provided to Tmt. Nagalakshmi and simultaneously for providing permanent connection with the same telephone number was transmitted to the officials concerned and though the temporary telephone connection file had to go to the section dealing with new permanent telephone connection, the temporary connection dealing with new permanent connection was not sent to the section dealing with new permanent connection till 9.11.1992. The accused came to know all the above movements of file, passing orders, etc., through his brother Jayakumar (P.W.5) and Narayanaswamy (P.W.8), who dealt with the said files and after knowing about the application for release of new permanent telephone connection to Tmt. Nagalakshmi went to her house on 6.11.92 and told her that if she is prepared to pay Rs. 3000/- as bribe she would get a permanent connection, otherwise the temporary connection would be disconnected. The accused also informed her that he would come to her house on 9.11.1992 and at that time Rs. 1500/- should be paid as advance and the balance of Rs.1500/- on receipt of the allotment letter. The accused himself wrote a letter on behalf of Tmt. Nagalakshmi and obtained signature of Tmt. Nagalakshmi and then informed her that he would come to her house at about 7.00 p.m. on 9.11.1992.

Tmt. Nagalakshmi, who was not willing to pay the bribe to the accused, requested her cousin to help in the matter, who on behalf of her sister, lodged a written complaint on 9.11.1992 to the Superintendent of Police, CBI, ACB Madras, and on the basis of which, the complaint was registered by the Inspector of Police (P.W.4) and he made discrete enquiries, in which it came to light that the accused was in the habit of demanding and accepting illegal gratification from the subscribers, who in the normal course had been allotted telephone connections, in the pretext of getting them new telephone connections. Accordingly, a trap was held as directed by the said Inspector of Police (P.W.4).

In the trap conducted by P.W.4 in the presence of Govindarajan (P.W.3), Assistant Manager (vig), UIIC, Royapetah, Madras and one G. Sankaran, the accused demanded and accepted a sum of Rs. 1500/- on 9.11.1992 from Kumaresan (P.W.2), who is the cousin of Tmt. Nagalakshmi at No.38, Mosque Street, Vadapalani, Chennai-26, as illegal gratification for getting permanent telephone connection under OYT. The amount was demanded at 8.05 p.m. on 9.11.1992 in the house of Tmt. Nagalakshmi and the accused was caught red handed while demanding and accepting the illegal gratification. Necessary test was conducted and mahazars were also prepared. The proceedings after the acceptance of the bribe by the accused were video- graphed by constable Nagarajan, using the departmental video camera. Then the trap party proceeded to the house of the accused and as per the search made, they recovered eleven diary sheets, out of which in one of the diary sheets, the name of Tmt. Nagalakshmi was written. After obtaining sanction order Ex.P-1 and completing the investigation, the charge sheet was filed.

The trial court after considering all the evidence found the accused guilty under the Prevention of Corruption Act and awarded him punishment under Section 7 of the Act by imposing the sentence of six months Rigorous Imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 500/-, and a further sentence of six months R.I in default of payment of fine. In addition the trial court also held the appellant guilty under Section 13 of the Prevention of Corruption Act and awarded him one year R.I and to pay a fine of Rs. 500/- and in default of it further six months R.I.

In appeal the High Court after elaborate discussion of the evidence upheld the judgment of the trial court.

From the facts on record, it is evident that the appellant was caught red handed taking bribe and it appears that he was in the habit of demanding and accepting illegal gratification from the subscribers. We, therefore, see no reason to disagree with the findings of the trial court and High Court or with the punishment awarded to accused.

There is no dispute that the sanction order was passed by the competent authority.

Dr. A. Chelliah, learned counsel for the appellant, however, submitted that the sanction order was vitiated as there was no material on which it could have been passed. We do not agree.

In this connection, it may be mentioned that we cannot look into the adequacy or inadequacy of the material before the sanctioning authority and we cannot sit as a Court of appeal over the sanction order. The order granting sanction shows that all the available materials were placed before the sanctioning authority who considered the same at great details. Only because some of the said materials could not be proved, the same by itself, in our opinion, would not vitiate the order of sanction. In fact in this case there was abundant material before the sanctioning authority, and hence we do not agree that the sanction order was in any way vitiated.

There is no merit in this appeal. Hence it is dismissed.